

TRẦN MẠNH TƯỜNG

BÀI TẬP TRẮC NGHIỆM

VIẾT CÂU

TIẾNG

ANH

NGUYÊN
TÀI LIỆU

76



NHÀ XUẤT BẢN ĐẠI HỌC SƯ PHẠM

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NHÀ XUẤT BẢN ĐẠI HỌC SƯ PHẠM

PART I

SENTENCE TRANSFORMATION

PATTERN 1

I. TRANSFORMATION PATTERNS

1. S + be + too + adj + to inf.

⇔ S + be + so + adj + that + s + can't + V

My sister is too young to get married

My sister is so young that she can't get married.

2. S + V + as + S + V ⇔ S + V + due to + noun phrase

The office was closed as the doctor was ill.

The office was closed due to the doctor's illness.

3. S + be + so + adj + that + S + can't + V

⇔ S + prevent + S.O./sth + from + doing Sth

The sea was so rough that the ferry couldn't sail.

The rough sea prevented the ferry from sailing.

4. S + will + V + soon ⇔ It + is not + long + before + S + V (present)

Our country will develop soon

It is not long before our country develops.

5. S + have + never + V3 ⇔ It's + the first time + S + have + V3

I've never tasted pheasant before.

This is the first time I have tasted pheasant. *cf. first time*

II. PRACTICE

Choose the best sentence that has the same meaning as the given one.

1. The day was too hazy for us to take any pictures.

A. The day was so hazy that we couldn't take any pictures.

B. It was too hazy a day that we couldn't take any pictures.

C. We couldn't take any pictures because a hazy day.

D. We can't take any pictures because of a hazy day.

2. The soldier couldn't walk as his leg was wounded.
- ✓A. My brother couldn't walk due to his wounded leg.
 - B. My brother couldn't walk because his wounded leg.
 - C. My brother could walk because his leg wasn't wounded.
 - D. My brother could walk if his leg isn't wounded.
3. The street was so crowded that we couldn't reach the station on time.
- A. The crowded street prevented us to reach the station on time.
 - ✓B. The crowded street prevented us from reaching the station on time.
 - C. We couldn't reach the station on time because the crowded streets.
 - D. We could reach the station on time unless the streets wasn't crowded.
4. The bus will be full up soon.
- A. The bus will be early full up.
 - B. The bus is full of people.
 - ✓C. It is not long before the bus is full up.
 - D. It is long before the bus is empty.
5. She hasn't seen that boy here before.
- A. That boy hasn't been saw here before.
 - B. It's the first time she sees that boy here.
 - C. She has seen not that boy here before.
 - ✓D. It's the first time she has seen that boy here.

PATTERN 2

I. TRANSFORMATION PATTERNS

1. **S + be + too + adj + to infinitive**

⇔ **S + be + not + adj + enough + to inf**

She is too weak to carry this bag.

She isn't strong enough to carry this bag.

2. **S + present verb (negative) + any more ⇔ S + used to + do Sth**

He doesn't get up late any more ⇔ He used to get up late.

3. **$\underbrace{S_1 + V_1}_+$ so that $\underbrace{S_2 + V_2}_+$ ⇔ S + V to infinitive**

main clause

subordinate clause

They went early so that they could get good seats.

✓ They went early to get good seats.

4. S + Past continuous + and + S + simple past

⇔ S + simple past + when + S + past continuous

She was sleeping and the fire started.

✓ The fire started when she was sleeping.

5. S + be + of + adj + noun ⇔ S + be + adjective

The problem is of great importance ⇔ the problem is very important.

II. PRACTICE

Choose the best sentence that has the same meaning as the given one:

1. Mark is too young to see the horror film.

- ✓ A. Mark isn't old enough to see the horror film.
- B. Mark is old enough to see the horror film.
- C. Mark is very young to see the horror film.
- D. Mark is too young not to see the horror film.

2. I don't listen to the radio any more.

- A. I used the radio to listen to.
- ✓ B. I used to listen to the radio.
- C. I didn't listen to the radio.
- D. I don't want to listen to the radio any more.

3. He climbed up the tree so that he could pick some fruits.

- A. He picked some fruits by planting the tree.
- B. He could pick some fruits because of the tree climbing.
- ✓ C. He climbed up the tree to pick some fruits.
- D. He climbed up the tree for picking some fruits.

4. She was reading a book and the man came in.

- A. The man came in and she was reading a book.
- B. She was reading a book by inviting the man come in.
- C. She was reading a book because the man came in.
- ✓ D. The man came in when she was reading a book.

5. The painting is of real value.

- ✓ A. The painting is valuable.
- B. The painting has value.
- C. The painting belongs to the value.
- D. The value makes the painting.

PATTERN 3

I. TRANSFORMATION PATTERNS

1. S + prefer + Sth + to + sth

⇔ S + would rather + do + sth + than + do + sth

He prefers staying at home to going out.

He would rather stay at home than go out.

2. S + V + and + it + be + adjective ⇔ It + be + adj + if-clause

They're thinking about taking a trip to the Soviet Union and it would be the marvellous.

It would be marvellous if we were able to take a trip to the Soviet Union.

3. S + V + O ⇔ S + be + noun + that + adj clause

Brazil produces the most coffee.

Brazil is the country that produces the most coffee.

4. S + V + and then + S + V ⇔ S₁ + V₁ + when + S₂ + V₂

It got dark and then we went home.

We went home when it got dark.

5. S + know + wh-word + clause ⇔ S + know + wh-word + to inf.

I don't know how I should spend this sum of money.

I don't know how to spend this sum of money.

II. PRACTICE

Choose the best sentence that has the same meaning as the given one.

1. He prefers smoking to drinking.

A. He prefers smoke to drinking.

B. He prefers to drink to smoking.

C. He'd rather to smoke than to drink.

D. He'd rather smoke than drink.

2. I'm thinking about going abroad to study and it would be lucky.

A. It would be lucky me to go abroad and study.

B. It would be lucky if I am able to go abroad to study.

C. It would be lucky if I were able to go abroad to study.

D. It be lucky if I am able to go abroad to study.

3. Russians drink the most milk.

A. Russians are the people which drink the most milk.