







## INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE "SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND ETHNIC MINORITY POVERTY REDUCTION IN MOUNTAINOUS REGIONS"

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## **PREFACE**

This international conference on "Sustainable Development and Ethnic Minority Poverty Reduction in the Mountainous Regions" was co-hosted by the World Bank and Thai Nguyen University and was held at the Learning Resource Center, Thai Nguyen University, Vietnam on June 11-13, 2014. It was conducted for a dialogue among government, country stakeholders (including civil society), and development partners on both the experience in the Northern Mountains of Vietnam and that in other countries in order to determine how the development approach on sustainable development and ethnic minority poverty reduction could be improved.

Specifically, the objectives of this conference were: to introduce the international experience of poverty reduction targeting ethnic minorities in mountainous and remote area, especially in the region having similar economic and geographical conditions; to review and discuss (i) current programs/projects targeting ethnic minorities in the Northern Mountains region; and (ii) alternative options for Northern Mountain region in order to achieve more effective interventions; and to formulate a list of policy and project options about potential poverty reduction initiatives that could be replicated in the region and presented to the local authorities for further consideration.

The conference was a multi-sectoral forum that featured plenary papers by experts and leaders with focal points on policies in Vietnam from government and donor perspectives, and parallel sessions and workshops presented by academics/researchers and development practitioners who have exceptional exposure in the field of livelihood and market linkages, natural resource management, cultural diversity, educational and health care, climate change and environment, and poverty analysis and evaluation. Poster and video presentations were also showcased in the event.

A final count of more than 200 participants from the northern, central and southern Vietnam and from more than 15 countries and international organizations attended the conference. With the discussions and active participation of each of the delegates over the past three days, the conference was well on the way to achieving its the prime objectives.

All essential information about sustainable development and poverty reduction issues among ethnic minorities were adequately discussed. Clear illustrations were provided for clarification purposes through poster and video presentations.

Hence, the international conference proceedings were prepared as future reference on issues related to sustainable development and ethnic minority poverty reduction in the mountainous regions.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The international conference on "Sustainable Development and Ethnic Minority Poverty Reduction in the Mountainous Regions" which was held at the Learning Resource Center - Thai Nguyen University, Vietnam on June 11-13, 2014 was successfully realized due to the effort of a number of wonderful people who have always given their valuable support. In regard to this, we sincerely appreciate the inspiration and assistance of all those people who have been instrumental in making this conference a success.

At this juncture, the organizing committee feel deeply honored in expressing our sincere thanks to the World Bank in Vietnam as TNU's co-host in conducting this conference and most especially to Ms. Victoria Kwakwa, the World Bank Country Director, in providing valuable insights leading to the successful completion of the conference;

Sincere thanks to Mr. Son Phuoc Hoan -Vice Chairman of the Committee for Ethnic Minorities Affairs, Mr. Dang Viet Thuan - Vice Chairman of the Thai Nguyen People's Committee for taking time off from their busy schedule to participate in this event;

Heartfelt gratitude is extended to the Ministry of Labor and Invalids and Social Services, the Ministry of Planning and Investment, and the Ministry of Agricultural Research and Development, for sharing their abundance of knowledge on development policies, review and guiding principle in poverty reduction for minorities in the coming years, livelihood development for poverty reduction and made it clear that the business of sustainable development is one we must do and do well for the advantage of the ethnic minorities and our future generations who are disproportionately affected by poverty;

Our deep sense of gratitude to all paper and poster presenters, both international and local, for the excellent and scholarly contributions in this event. They have addressed a range of sustainable development and ethnic minority poverty reduction issues and challenges, focused on the impact of market linkages, natural resource management, climate change, health and education, cultural diversity, and poverty analysis and evaluation; and

Correspondingly, we would like to give equal credit to the World Bank Senior Staff and the Thai Nguyen University Conference Program Committee for the full support and assistance in organizing the conference agenda and logistics, their contribution is highly valued, without which the international conference would not have been possible.

**Conference's Organizing Committee** 

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT4
POVERTY REDUCTION EVALUATION ON ETHNIC MINORITY REGIONS AND ORIENTATION FOR POVERTY REDUCTION POLICIES ON ETHNIC MINORITY REGIONS FOR THE UPCOMING PERIOD
Ngo Truong Thi
AIMS OF ETHNIC POLICIES IN REDUCING POVERTY AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN ETHNIC MOUNTAIN REGIONS: RESULTS OF THE IMPLEMENTATION PERIOD 2005-2013, ITS TASKS AND SOLUTIONS TOWARD 2020
Vo Van Bay
ENGAGEMENT OF DEVELOPMENT PARTNERS IN POVERTY REDUCTION FOR ETHNIC MINORITIES IN VIETNAM30
Pham Thai Hung
CONSERVATION STRATEGIES AND APPROACHES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND POVERTY ALLEVIATION IN THE MOUNTAIN AREAS OF NEPAL 3
Prabhu Budhathoki
POVERTY ALLEVIATION AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT POLICIES FOR HIGHLANDERS IN THE CENTRAL ANDEAN REGION OF SOUTH AMERICA
Alejandro Camino D.C
THE RURAL ALLIANCES PROGRAM IN BOLIVIA IMPROVES INCOME FOR SMALL PRODUCERS5
Jhonny Delgadillo
DEVELOPING THE MODEL OF PERMANENT LIVELIHOOD IMPROVEMENT FOR COMMUNITIES BASING ON POTENTIAL INDIGENOUS KNOWLEDGE OF ETHNIC MINORITIES
Ngo Quang Son
DEVELOPING MEDICINAL PLANTS ENTERPRISES IN EAST NEPAL: PRACTICAL LESSONS LEARNED AND FORWARD CHALLENGES
Brian J. Peniston
MARKET FEATURES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ETHNIC MINORITY LIVELIHOODS: EXPERIENCE FROM THE SECOND NORTHERN MOUNTAINS POVERTY REDUCTION PROJECT
Nguyen Thanh Duong and Nguyen Thi Minh Nghia
FOOD SECURITY, ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND POVERTY REDUCTION IN THE MOUNTAINOUS REGION OF SOUTH-EAST ASIA
Sushil Pandey and Huaiyu Wang
INDIGENOUS KNOWLEDGE IN FOREST PRESERVATION OF NORTHERN MOUNTAINOUS ETHNIC MINORITIES
Duong Thuy Linh
DEVELOPING COMMUNITY BASED ENTERPRISES AND TRADITIONAL MARKETING FOR INDIGENOUS CRAFTS: A MODEL EXPERIENCE
Erwin L. Dilov

ASSESS THE IMPACT OF MODEL LIVELIHOOD OF PRO POOR FOREST PROGRAM TO INHABITANTS IN HONG HOA COMMUNITY, MINH HOA DISTRICT, QUANG BINH PROVINCE
Vo Van Thiep, Tran The Hung, Phan Thanh Quyet
MARKET ACCESS AND THE SUSTAINABILITY OF COMMUNITY BASED TOURISM ENTERPRISES: CASE STUDY IN DROONG VILLAGE, DONG GIANG DISTRICT, QUANG NAM PROVINCE, VIETNAM
Ngo Thi Tra My and Doan Van Tin
EXCHANGE AND CONSERVATION OF KHMER NATIVE LANGUAGE IN VIETNAMS SOUTHEAST MOUNTAINOUS BORDER REGION
Nguyen Thuan Quy
GENDER EQUALITY IN SAN CHI FAMILY: SURVEY IN BOC BO VILLAGE, PAC NAM DISTRICT, BAC KAN PROVINCE
Ta Thi Thao
INTER DISTRICT DISPARITIES IN MEGHALAYA: A HUMAN DEVELOPMENT APPROACH
Purusottam Nayak and Santanu Ray
HEALTH CARE FOR MOTHERS AND CHILDREN OF ETHNIC MINORITY IN YEN BAI PROVINCE
Dam Khai Hoan and Hac Van Vinh
PEOPLES PARTICIPATION IN CHILD AND MOTHER DEVELOPMENT: A CASE OF CHITTAGONG HILL DISTRICTS OF BANGLADESH
Kamrul Ahsan
TRAINING MINORITY GROUPS WITH LOW LITERACY
John Collins
PRIVATE FOREST FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY IN MOUNTAINOUS REGION OF NEPAL
Bhola Bhattarai
SUSTAINABLE POVERTY REDUCTION MODEL FOR ETHNIC MINORITY IN BA BE DISTRICT, BAC KAN PROVINCE THROUGH THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PRODUCTION OF POTATOES IN PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN COMPANIES AND FARMERS
Dam The Chien and Dang Thi Anh Tho
ETHNIC MINORITY POVERTY REDUCTION IN MOUNTAINOUS REGIONS: LINKING TO MARKETS
Kriengsak Chareonwongsak
SUPPORTING SMALL SCALE FARMERS IN MOC CHAU, SON LA, VIET NAM TO PRODUCE AND MARKET COUNTER SEASONAL VEGETABLES IN COMPLIANCE WITH VIETGAP
Nguyen Phi Hung, Gordon Rogers, Jeroen Pasman, Pham Thi My Dung and Pham Thi Sen
IMPACT OF NATURAL DISASTERS AND CLIMATE CHANGE ON THE LIVELIHOOD OF RESIDENTS IN CENTRAL HIGHLANDERS: A CASE STUDY OF KON TUM PROVINCE 185
Nguyen Huy Hoang and Nguyen Tuan Anh
CLIMATE CHANGE ADAPTATION PRACTICES IN AGRICULTURE, FISHERIES AND NATURAL RESOURCES AMONG THE INDIGENOUS PEOPLES IN CAGAYAN VALLEY (REGION 02), NORTHERN PHILIPPINES

Manuel	C	$T_{an}$	$I_{\nu}$

INDIGENOUS KNOWLEDGE AND CLIMATE CHANGE ADAPTATION AMONG ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS IN NORTHEN MOUNTAINOUS REGION OF VIET NAM209
Tran Van Dien, Ho Ngoc Son and Luu Thi Thu Giang
SOME PROBLEMS OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION, TOWARDS SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN NORTHERN MOUNTAINOUS PROVINCES TODAY215
Vu Thi Thanh Minh
EXPERIENCES ON SELECTION, ESTABLISHMENT, AND EXPANSION OF THE MODEL OF PROPERTY ALLEVIATION AND RESERVATION OF PROPERTY ELIMINATION FOR HMONG AND DAO PEOPLE IN THE MOUNTAINOUS AREAS: LESSON LEARNT FROM THE PROJECT AT BAN PEO COMMUNE, HOAN SU PHI DISTRICT, HA GIANG PROVINCE 227
Nguyen Viet Hiep, Dam The Chien and Ngo Van Gioi
THE ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND SOCIAL LIFE OF BAHNAR PEOPLE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT236
Tran Dinh Lam, Thanh Phan and Truong Van Mon
SOCIAL INTEGRATION AMONG MULTI-ETHNIC STUDENTS: MALAYSIAN UNIVERSITIES EXPERIENCE
Hamdan Bin Said
STUDENT CAPACITY OF ETHNIC MINORITIES: BASIC PREMISE FOR QUALITY ASSURANCE OF HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN ETHNIC MINORITIES250
Pham Hong Quang
MAKING TOURISM PRODUCTS FROM CULTURAL HERITAGES OF DAO PEOPLE IN SA PA
Tran Huu Son
DO THE POOREST ETHNIC MINORITIES BENEFIT FROM A LARGE-SCALE POVERTY REDUCTION PROGRAM? EVIDENCE FROM VIETNAM260
Phung Duc Tung
THE WELFARE OF ETHNIC GROUPS IN VIETNAM 1989 - 2009272
Gabriel Demombynes and Hai-Anh Dang
DIFFICULTIES IN BUILDING AND IMPLEMENTING ANNUAL PLANS FOR SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE POOR COMMUNES IN DAKNONG PROVINCE283
Phan Van Tan
ADAPTATION OF KATU PEOPLE IN A VUONG HYDRO POWER PLANT, QUANG NAM RESETTLEMENT AREA: A RESEARCH ON THE RESETTLEMENT AREA IN KUTCHRUN, MÀ COOIH COMMUNE, DONG GIANG DISTRICT
Nguyen Thang Long
ETHNIC MINORITIES IN VIETNAM AND NORTH EAST INDIA294
Rajen Singh Laishram
BUILDING ON SOLID FOUNDATIONS: DEVELOPMENT PROJECT FOR ECUADOR INDIGENOUS AND AFRO-ECUADORIAN PEOPLES
Jorge Uquillas and Luis Felipe Duchicela CRITICAL ISSUES IN ACHIEVING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF ETHNIC MINORITIES IN VIETNAM

The Ethnic Minorities Working Group (EMWG)
GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE -ISSUE OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND ETHNIC MINORITY POVERTY REDUCTION
Le Thi Hong Giang
IS VIETNAMESE COFFEE FIT FOR FAIR
Nguyen Vu Hanh Dung SUSTAINABLE POLICY FOR POVERTY REDUCTION IN ETHNICN MINORITY,
MINONITY STATUS NORTHERN MOUNTAINS AND SOLUTIONS
Nguyen Thi Anh Tuyet  MALIENG MINORITY'S LIVELIHOODS IN TUYEN HOA DISTRICT, QUANG BINH PROVINCE(DINH THI YEN-THU DAU MOT UNIVERSITY)
Dinh Thi Yen
ETHNIC MINORITIES H'MONG IN DIEN BIEN PROVINCE WITH POVERTY ALLEVIATION MOVEMENT319
Nguyen Thi Thu Ha
THE FOLKTALES OF VIETNAMESE ETHNIC MINORITIES AND THE PERCEPTION OF HARD FACTS319
On Thi My Linh
APPROACHING AND QUANITATING SUSTAINABILITY IN AGRICULTURAL LAND USE BY ASIA CASE STUDY IN THE RESETTLEMENT COMMUNITY MUONG BU, MUONG LA DISTRICT, SON LA PROVINCE, VIETNAM320
Ngo Van Gioi
COMMUNITY-BASED ASSESSMENTS OF FOREST PROVISIONING ECOSYSTEM SERVICES IN VO NHAI, NORTH VIETNAM320
Thi Phuong Mai Nguyen and Renate Bürger-Andt
ETHNIC MINORITY POVERTY REDUCTION IN MOUNTAINOUS REGIONS AND ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY IN VIETNAM321
Luong Thi Hong
SOLUTIONS FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF PROGRAM "RAPID AND SUSTAINBLE POVERTY REDUCTION" IN BAC KAN PROVINCE
Ha Quang Trung
ACADEMIC ADVISING FOR ETHNIC MINORITY STUDENTS AT UNIVERSITY TEKNOLOGI MALAYSIA
Nguyen Thuy Van, Hamdan Saida and Tee Tiam Chaia
THE COMMUNICATION CHANGES THE ACCESS TO LIVELIHOOD SERVICES IN SAN CHI ETHNIC COMMUNITY
Pham Anh Nguyen, Pham Chien Thang
RAISING ACCOUNTABILITY FOR REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH CARE AND FAMILY PLANNING: THE CULTURAL BARRIERS IN ETHNIC MINORITIES IN LAM DONG PROVINCE
Nguyen Thu Quynh

Duong Thi Minh Phuong

IN QUANG NINH PROVINCE -RESULTS AND THE CURRENT RAISED ISSUES324
Tran Quoc Hung
ASSESSING THE IMPACTS OF CLIMATE CHANGE ON LIVELIHOOD OF COMMUNITIES IN BA BE NATIONAL PARK BASED ON INDIGENOUS KNOWLEDGE OF ETHNIC MINORITIES
Truong Thi Anh Tuyet, Thai Thi Ngoc Tram
PROMOTING THE ROLE OF WOMEN IN LIVELIHOOD CHANGE AND HOUSEHOLD ENTERPRISE DEVELOPMENT IN THUONG TRACH COMMUNE, BO TRACH DISTRICT, QUANG BINH PROVINCE
Cao Thi Thanh Thuy and Nguyen Hoang Viet
CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT THE TRADITIONAL CULTURE OF COTU PEOPLE IN HOA VANG DISTRICT, DA NANG CITY: CHALLENGES IN THE CONTEXT OF URBANIZATION
Tran Thi Mai An
MIGRATION AND NATURE RESERVES ISSUES IN CUC PHUONG NATIONAL PARK 326
Nguyen Thi Hong Vien
ETHNIC MINORITY POVERTY: WHAT CAN BE LEARNT FROM THE SUCCESS AND FAILURE CASES?
Phung Duc Tung, Nguyen Viet Cuong, Phung Thanh Thu and Do Thu Trang
THE SYSTEM OF RICE INTENSIFICATION (SRI) – A SUITABLE TECHNIQUE, A NEW APPROACH AND BRIGHT PERSPECTIVES FOR SMALL RICE FARMERS IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA COUNTRIES TO ENSURE FOOD SECURITY AND ADAPTATION TO CLIMATE CHANGE
Hoang Van Phu
SOLUTIONS FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND POVERTY REDUCTION IN LAM BINH DISTRICT, TUYEN QUANG PROVINCE
Nguyen The Giang, Do Anh Tai and Nguyen Thi Ngoc Dung
BIO-ORGANIC FERTILIZER PRODUCTION MODEL FROM IN-SITU RESOURCES OF ETHNIC MINORITY GROUPS IN LAO CAI
Dang Van Minh and Nguyen Duy Hai
THE ROLE OF ETHNIC MINORITY COMMUNITY IN LOCAL CULTURE CONSERVATION AND SUSTAINABLE TOURISM DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH WEST REGION
Nguyen Thi Huyen
STUDY ON THE IMPACTS OF CLIMATE CHANGES AFFECTED TO PLANT STRUCTURE IN YEN BAI PROVINCE IN THE PERIOD 2010 - 2020
Cao Van, Nguyen Tai Nang and Nguyen Anh Hoang
KNOWLEDGE OF ETHNIC MINORITY OF THE THAI, THE MUONG, THE DAO ON TRADITIONAL MEDICINE IN THE HEALTH CARE COMMUNITY330
Nguyen Thi Hue
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND POVERTY REDUCTION FOR ETHNIC MINORITIES IN PHONG NHA-KE BANG QB. SITUATION & SOLUTION
Nguyen The Hoan

THE ROLES OF WOMEN IN THE ETHNIC SAN DIU'S PEOPLE TO CONTROL THE ECONOMIC RESOURCES OF THE RURAL HOUSEHOLDS TODAY. (RESEARCH IN HOA TRUNG TOWN, DONG HY DISTRICT, THAI NGUYEN PROVINCE)
Nguyen Do Huong Giang
MODEL OF LOCAL TRAVEL ASSOCIATED WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE BROCADE WEAVING CRAFT VILLAGES IN MAI CHAU DISTRICT - HOA BINH PROVINCE 331
Luong Thi Mui
LANGUAGE STUDY OF ETHNIC MINORITIES IN THE CONTEXT OF INTEGRATION IN SOUTHEAST REGION
Tran Phuong Nguyen
EXPLANATION ON CAUSES OF POVERTY OF ETHNIC MINORITIES FROM THE PEOPLE'S PERSPECTIVE INCLUDING SOME SOLUTIONS FOR THE DEPLOYMENT AND EXPANSION OF MODELS OF WORK FOR SUSTAINABLE POVERTY REDUCTION333
Giang Khac Binh
COMMUNITY TOURISM - TOOLS POVERTY REDUCTION FOR ETHNIC MINORITY IN NORTHERN MOUNTAINS
Hoang Thi Phuong Nga and Nguyen Hong Van
IMPROVING CAPACITY TO AMELIORATE THE LIFE OF THE POOR ETHNIC MINORITY COMMUNITY IN LANG SON PROVINCE
Nguyen Thi Thinh
IMPROVING SANITATION IN THE ETHNIC MINORITY AREAS IN THE NORTHWEST MOUNTAINS SITUATIONS AND SOLUTIONS335
Ngo Quang Son
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION AND SILVICULTURE FOR ETHNICMINORITY IN THE MOUTAINOUS REGION
Nguyen Thi Thanh Huong